# **Cybercrime Prevention Flyer**



Report a crime to U.S. Army
Criminal Investigation Command

**Major Cybercrime Unit** 

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Email

**MCU Web Page** 



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### **Military Romance Frauds**

Criminals use factual information and sometimes images taken from a Soldier's personal social media sites to prey on vulnerable people's trusting nature and willingness to help a Soldier.

Are You the Victim of a Military Romance Scam?

Report the fraud to the Internet Crime Complaint Center

Report the theft to the Federal Trade Commission

Without ever meeting their victim, the criminal professes

love and quickly moves the conversation to email and messenger. The criminal weaves a well-scripted tale of human tragedy. Some even propose marriage.

But it is not a Soldier with whom they are talking. They are talking with a criminal who has assumed a Soldier's identity.

Often the criminal uses <u>official looking government forms</u> and official sounding communications.

Knowing a little about how the U.S. military operates can alert potential victims to being the target of a fraud:

- Soldier's families or Soldier's friends are not required to pay money so a Soldier is allowed to take leave.
- Soldiers do not require anyone to request leave in order to be awarded leave.
- Soldiers cannot buy out of enlistment contracts or buy early retirements
- Soldiers do not need anyone to pay for health benefits. Health benefits for Soldiers and military families are substantial.
- Soldiers do not find bags of diamonds or cash.
- Soldiers do not need permission to marry.
- Soldiers do not need to pay for retirement.
- Soldiers do not need money to buy food or housing.
- Soldiers do not pay to return stateside after being discharged.

#### Be cautious!

- Do check photos an online love interest sends you for inconsistencies. Oftentimes the images don't add up.
  - The Soldier claims to be an officer but the uniform is that of an enlisted soldier. Know the difference.
  - The name the Soldier uses is not the name on the Soldier's name tape. Know what <u>U.S. Army uniforms look like</u>.
  - The uniform rank does not match what the Soldier is claiming to be. Know the Army's rank insignias.
- Conduct a <u>reverse image search</u>. Try multiple reverse image search sites and different images of the Soldier.
- Before starting an online relationship, and certainly BEFORE sending anything of value to anyone, verify, verify, VERIFY. Is the person really a Soldier? Ask, am I dating a real Soldier?



## **Cybercrime Prevention Flyer**

- Be very suspicious if the person being corresponded with wants something of value mailed to an <u>African</u> country.
- Do NOT send money or anything of value through a forwarder, special friend, or third party middleman.
- Do NOT accept anything of value to deposit to any account to send back to the new love interest.

### **Online Military Romance Scams in the News**

These Social Media Scams Affect the Military – U.S. Department of Defense

Military Members' Personas Used in Scams – Newsweek

Military Romance Scams: Are You a Target? - Military.com

Five Things About Military Romance Scams – Seattle Times

Romance Scams with a Military Twist - Western Union

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